



**Q4 FY14 Investor Update Presentation** 



#### **HEG Limited - Profile**

HEG Limited (henceforth HEG) is a leading graphite electrode manufacturer & exporter

HEG produces two grades of graphite electrodes - High Power & Ultra High Power - used in manufacturing steel through the Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) route

Exports over 75% of its production to more than 25 countries of the world

Diversified customer portfolio - ArcelorMittal, Nucor, POSCO, Emirate Steel Ind, Dongkuk Steel, Severstal, SAIL, Tata Steel, Jindal Group etc.

Graphite electrodes manufacturing plant (capacity of 80,000 tons per annum) located at Mandideep in Madhya Pradesh - is the largest single-site facility in the world

Captive power generation capacity of around 77 mw (thermal power - 64 mw & hydro power - 13.5 mw)



#### Global Steel Industry

- Global steel output in 2013 was up by 3.5 % to 1.6 billion tonnes. In the previous year, the production was increased only by 1.2 per cent due to global demand slowdown
- World Steel production without China has been stagnant in last few years. Whatever growth has come, has been coming in China only
- However, in the first two month of 2014, the World figure without China is also showing a growth.
- Chinese steel growth of just 1.7% is the lowest in a long time which is also a cause for concern.
- Stronger than expected growth in Euro zone, though highly constrained by heavy debt and unemployment.
- As per estimates, world steel consumption would increase by 3.1% in 2014 over 2013 and 3.3% in 2015 over 2014
- In India steel demand expected to grow by 3.3% to 76 Million tons in 2014 against an actual growth of only 1.8% in 2013.



#### Graphite Electrodes Market & EAF

- Graphite electrodes find their biggest industrial use in Electric Arc Furnace (EAF) used in steel plants to melt steel scrap
- Graphite electrodes market has a current market size of over 1.1 million tonnes per year
   (US\$ 3.5 billion); with the steel industry being the largest consumer
- The demand for graphite electrodes is therefore sensitive to steel production via EAF
- Efficiency, feedstock flexibility and environmental advantages make EAFs a much more attractive investment for future capacities
- Share of EAF in the global steel production is currently around 30%
- EAF's share of crude steel making likely grow beyond 2015-20 to 37% by 2025 and BOF steelmaking would decline to 63%.



# Factors leading to rise of EAF capacities

Significantly less
carbon emissions; Carbon
emissions taxes & other
restrictions imposed by govt. to
discourage BOF steelmaking

process

DRI now becoming an economical feed;
Makes EAF secured against volatility of steel scrap prices; Streamlines EAF steelmaking process; Opens up new commercial avenues

EAF Steelmaking Process

Not reliant on dwindling
coking coal supplies (unlike
BOF); Rising steel scrap
reservoirs (esp. from China)

Provides operational flexibility
(considerably more than
BOF) in economically &
effectively managing
output according to
market pressures



# Financial Snapshot (over last 5 quarters)

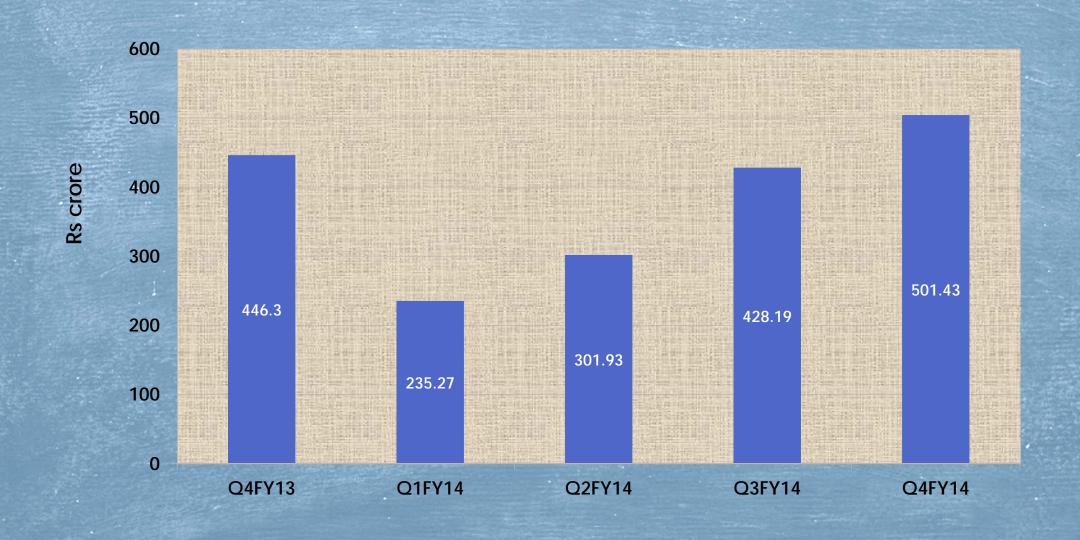
In Rs. Crore (except EPS)

	Q4 FY13	Q1 FY14	Q2 FY14	Q3 FY14	Q4 FY14
Net Operating Income	446.3	235.27	301.93	428.19	501.43
EBITDA*	72.92	40.63	53.27	88.54	85.31
EBITDA Margin	16.34%	17.27%	17.64%	20.68%	17.01%
EBIT	58.16	24.12	35.43	69.40	66.14
EBIT Margin	13.03%	10.25%	11.73%	16.21%	13.19%
Forex gains/(loss)	2.58	(15.32)	(9.20)	(2.33)	1.48
PAT	35.14	(9.32)	5.06	44.31	46.56
PAT Margin	7.87%	N.A.	1.68%	10.35%	9.28%
EPS	8.80	(2.33)	1.27	11.09	11.66

<sup>\*</sup> EBITDA includes Other Income & excludes Exceptional Items

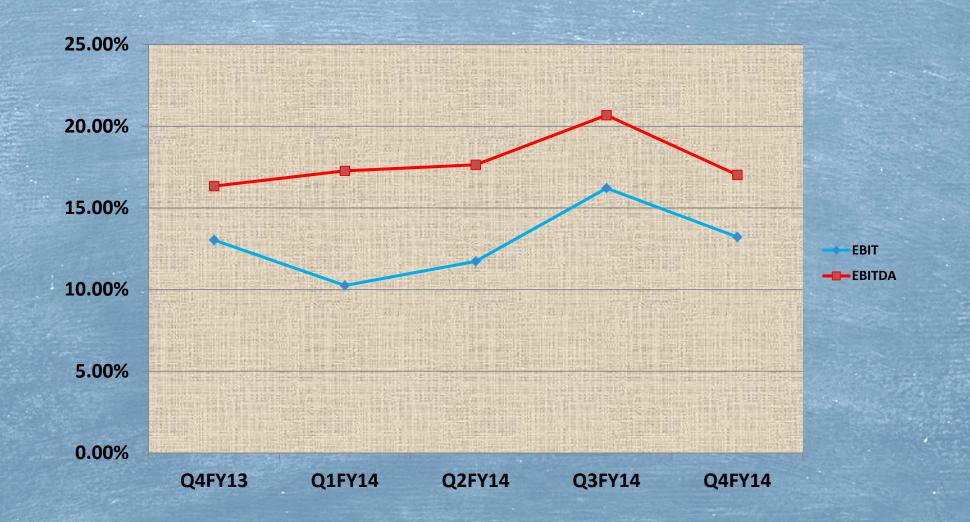


## **Net Operating Income**



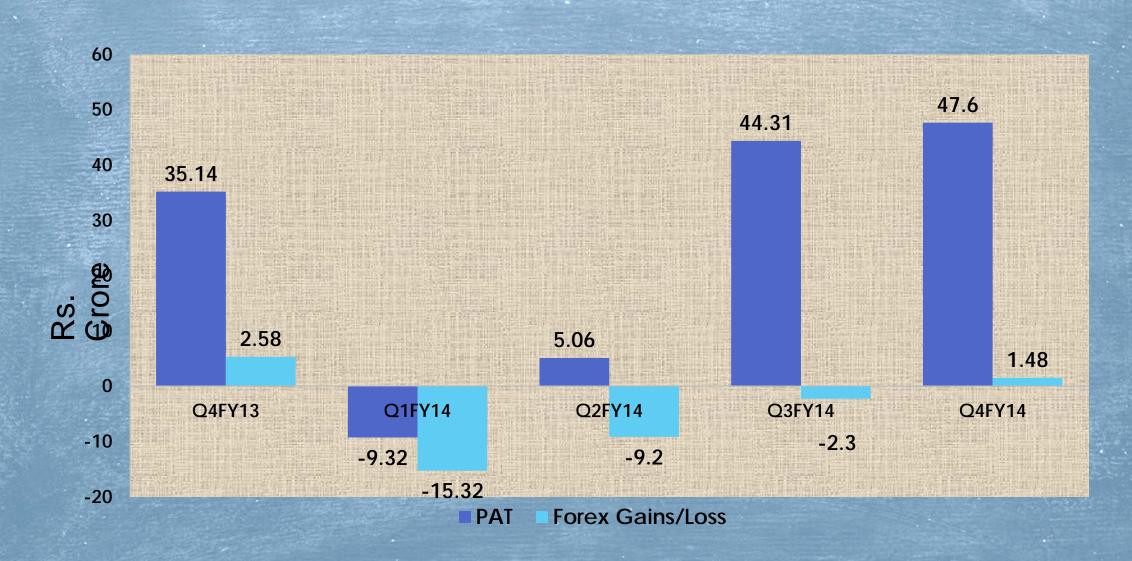


#### **EBITDA & EBIT MARGINS**



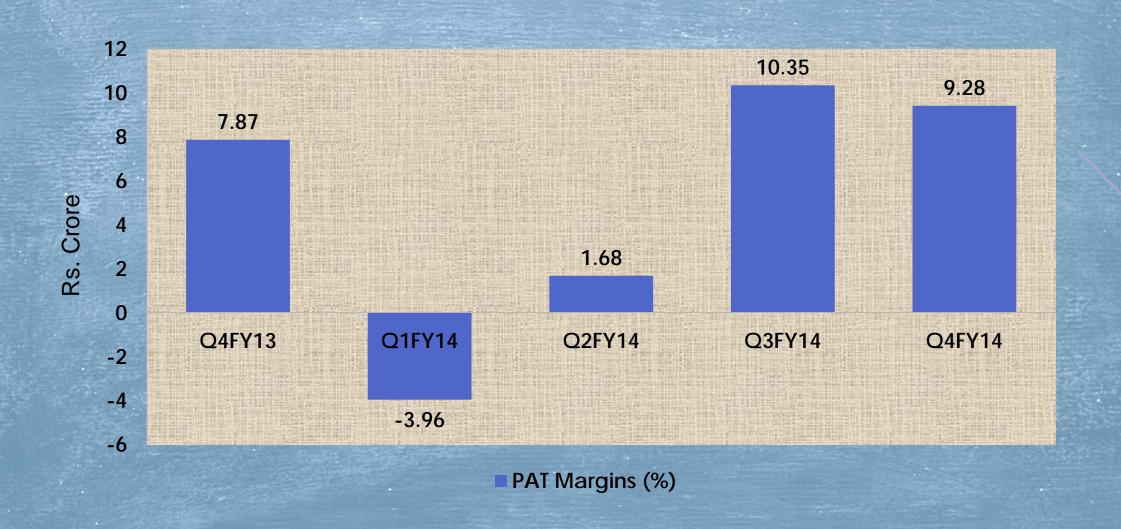


#### PAT and Forex Income





# PAT Margin in last 5 Quarters





### Segmental Performance – Graphite Electrodes

In Rs. Crore

		Graphite Electrodes	
	Q4FY14	Q3 FY14	Q2 FY14
Net Sales	494.31	414.55	294.58
Export (% of sales)	84%	80%	77.3%
EBITDA Margin	9.7%	12%	10.6%
EBIT Margin	6.6%	8.4%	5.9%
Capital Employed	979.97	1044.46	1028.73

- Capacity utilisation in excess of 95% during the quarter.
- Graphite electrode prices inching towards stabilization. However rupee appreciation during the Qtr, affected margins.
- Unprecedented increase in domestic input prices, could not be passed on to the customers.
- Repayment of long term loans improved capital employed in the business, to add strength to financial ratios in the coming year.



#### Segmental Performance – Power

In Rs. Crore

		Power	
	Q4FY14	Q3 FY14	Q2 FY14
Net Sales	69.16	71.78	41.72
EBITDA Margin	52%	51%	42.8%
EBIT Margin	47.1%	46.6%	37.8%
Capital Employed	190	201.17	208.86

- Reduced net sales in Qtr4, as operations in hydro facility are affected by seasons.
- Higher volume of sale of REC's (Renewable Energy Certificates), improved bottom-line.
- Best ever coal ratio achieved, indicating improved efficiencies, adding to the margins.
- Downward revision in allocation of linkage coal to the captive generators, to affect margins going forward.





Overall optimism about the global steel industry would push the growth of graphite electrodes Industry outlook.



Double digit growth in the Q4 of 2013-14, reflects on robust order book position. Stable outlook, as envisaged in the ensuing year, to bring consistency in operations and in turn, improved performance.



Pressure on Needle coke - the key raw material, continues and prices, likely to remain subdued in FY15.



The recent closure of certain manufacturing facilities announced by global players, offers opportunity for HEG's to raise its market share in those regions.

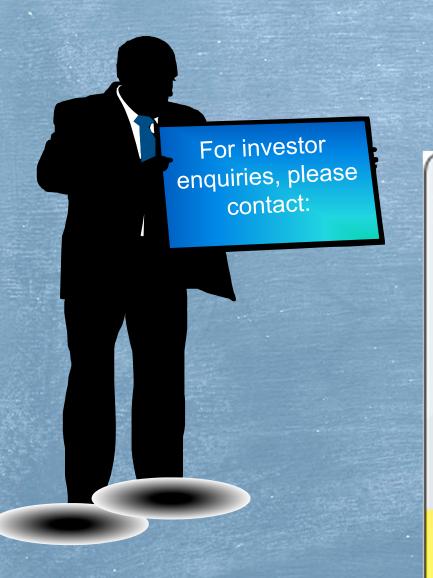


Recent efforts of the Govt. towards resumption of mining activities in Iron Ore and Coal, likely to improve prospects, for the steel Industry in India.



De-leveraging plans and working capital controls, to help reduce financial costs, going forward.





# Thank You

Mr. Raju Rustogi - Chief Financial Officer

**HEG Limited** 

Ph: +91 120 244 4541

Fax: +91 120 254 1575

Email: r.rustogi@Injbhilwara.com